

Guidelines for the Abstract

Your abstract will be used by researchers to determine whether or not they wish to access your complete manuscript. It should provide a succinct account of the substance or contribution of your work. It cannot exceed 350 words. The abstract will be published exactly as you submit it, so be sure it is free of errors. Please follow these guidelines:

- Type or print out on one side of the paper only, double-spaced.
- Include all pertinent place names and other proper nouns. They are very useful in automated retrieval.
- Display symbols, as well as foreign words and phrases, clearly and accurately.
- Do not include graphs, charts, tables, or illustrations in the abstract.